## CLAIMS

1. A compound of the formula (I):

wherein one of A and D represents a nitrogen atom and the other represents a carbon atom, or both represent a nitrogen atom;

B represents a nitrogen atom or a carbon atom; m represents an integer from 0 to 3;

 $\mathbb{R}^1$ ,  $\mathbb{R}^2$  and  $\mathbb{R}^3$  each represents (i) hydrogen or (ii) a

group bound via a carbon atom, a nitrogen atom, an oxygen atom or a sulfur atom;

 $R^4$  represents a group bound via a carbon atom;

 ${\tt R}^5$  represents (i) hydrogen, (ii) halogen or (iii) a group bound via a carbon atom or an oxygen atom;

15 R<sup>6</sup> represents hydrogen or a group bound via a carbon atom;

R<sup>7</sup> represents a homocyclic group which may be substituted or a heterocyclic group which may be substituted; and each dotted line represents a single bond or a double bond, or a salt thereof.

A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein

 $\mathbb{R}^1$ ,  $\mathbb{R}^2$  and  $\mathbb{R}^3$  each is (1) hydrogen,

- (2) a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted,
- 25 (3) an acyl group which may be substituted,

- (4) a heterocyclic group having a bond in a carbon atom thereof which may be substituted,
- (5) a group of the formula:  $-COOR^{21}$  wherein  $R^{21}$  is hydrogen, a hydrocarbon group which may be
- substituted or a heterocyclic group which may be substituted,
  - (6) a group of the formula:  $-\text{CO-NR}^{15}\text{R}^{16}$  wherein  $\text{R}^{15}$  is hydrogen, a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted or a  $\text{C}_{1-10}$  alkoxy group; and  $\text{R}^{16}$  is
- hydrogen or a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted; or  $\mathbb{R}^{15}$  and  $\mathbb{R}^{16}$  form, taken together with the adjacent nitrogen atom, a cyclic amino group which may be substituted,
  - (7) a cyano group,
- 15 (8) a nitro group,
  - (9) a group of the formula:  $-NR^8R^9$  wherein  $R^8$  is
  - (i) hydrogen, (ii) a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted, (iii) an acyl group which may be substituted, (iv) a group of the formula:  $-0-R^{13}$
- wherein  $R^{13}$  is hydrogen, a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group which may be substituted, a  $C_{1-20}$  acyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{1-20}$ 
  - alkylsulfonyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{6-14}$  arylsulfonyl group which may be substituted
- or a heterocyclic group which may be substituted, (v) a heterocyclic group which may be substituted or (vi) a group of the formula:  $-S(0)t-R^{12}$  wherein t is an integer from 0 to 2, and  $R^{12}$  is hydrogen or a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group which may
- 30 be substituted;

- R<sup>9</sup> is hydrogen, a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted or an acyl group which may be substituted; or
- R<sup>8</sup> and R<sup>9</sup> form, taken together with the adjacent nitrogen atom, a cyclic amino group which may be substituted,
  - (10) a group of the formula:  $-0-R^{13}$  wherein  $R^{13}$  is as defined above, or
  - (11) a group of the formula:  $-S(0)t-R^{14}$  wherein t
- is an integer from 0 to 2, and R<sup>14</sup> is hydrogen, a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted or a heterocyclic group which may be substituted; R<sup>4</sup> is (1) a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted,
- 15 (2) an acyl group which may be substituted,
  - (3) a heterocyclic group having a bond in a carbon atom thereof which may be substituted,
  - (4) a group of the formula:  $-COOR^{21}$  wherein  $R^{21}$  is as defined above,
- 20 (5) a group of the formula:  $-CO-NR^{15}R^{16}$  wherein each symbol is as defined above, or
  - (6) a cyano group;
  - R<sup>5</sup> is (1) hydrogen,
  - (2) halogen,
- 25 (3) a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted,
  - (4) an acyl group which may be substituted.
  - (5) a heterocyclic group having a bond in a carbon atom thereof which may be substituted,
  - (6) a group of the formula:  $-COOR^{21}$  wherein  $R^{21}$
- 30 is as defined above,

- (7) a group of the formula:  $-CO-NR^{15}R^{16}$  wherein each symbol is as defined above,
- (8) a cyano group, or
- (9) a group of the formula:  $-0-R^{13}$  wherein  $R^{13}$  is
- 5 as defined above;
  - R<sup>6</sup> is (1) hydrogen,
  - (2) a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted,
  - (3) an acyl group which may be substituted,
  - (4) a heterocyclic group having a bond in a
- 10 carbon atom thereof which may be substituted,
  - (5) a group of the formula:  $-COOR^{21}$  wherein  $R^{21}$  is as defined above.
    - (6) a group of the formula:  $-\text{CO-NR}^{15}\text{R}^{16}$  wherein each symbol is as defined above, or
- 15 (7) a cyano group;  $R^7 \text{ is (i) a C}_{6-10} \text{ aryl or C}_{3-7} \text{ cycloalkyl group,}$  each of which may be substituted by 1 to 6 substituents selected from the group consisting of (1)  $C_{1-15}$  alkyl which may be substituted by 1
- to 3 halogen, (2)  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkyl, (3)  $C_{2-10}$  alkenyl, (4)  $C_{2-10}$  alkynyl, (5)  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkenyl, (6)  $C_{6-10}$  aryl, (7)  $C_{7-20}$  aralkyl,
  - (8) nitro, (9) hydroxy, (10) mercapto, (11) oxo,
  - (12) thioxo, (13) cyano, (14) carbamoyl, (15)
- 25 carboxyl, (16) C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy-carbonyl, (17) sulfo,
  - (18) halogen, (19)  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy, (20)  $C_{6-10}$
  - aryloxy, (21)  $C_{1-6}$  alkanoyloxy, (22)  $C_{1-6}$  alkylthio, (23)  $C_{6-10}$  arylthio, (24)  $C_{1-6}$
  - alkylsulfinyl, (25)  $C_{6-10}$  arylsulfinyl, (26)  $C_{1-6}$
- 30 alkylsulfonyl, (27)  $C_{6-10}$  arylsulfonyl, (28)

10

20

amino, (29)  $C_{1-6}$  alkanoylamino, (30) mono- or di- $C_{1-4}$  alkylamino, (31)  $C_{3-8}$  cycloalkylamino, (32)  $C_{6-10}$  arylamino, (33)  $C_{1-6}$  alkanoyl, (34)  $C_{6-10}$  aryl-carbonyl and (35) 5- to 6-membered heterocyclic group, or (ii) a heterocyclic group which may be substituted.

in which "hydrocarbon group" is a  $C_{1-20}$  hydrocarbon group selected from  $C_{1-15}$  alkyl,  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkynyl,  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkenyl,  $C_{6-14}$  aryl and  $C_{7-20}$  aralkyl;

"C $_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group" is a C $_{1-10}$  alkyl, C $_{3-10}$  cycloalkyl, C $_{2-10}$  alkenyl, C $_{2-10}$  alkynyl, C $_{3-10}$  cycloalkenyl, C $_{6-10}$  aryl or phenyl-C $_{1-4}$ 

15 alkyl group;

"acyl group" and " $C_{1-20}$  acyl group" each is formyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-carbonyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy-carbonyl,  $C_{6-14}$  aryl-carbonyl,  $C_{6-14}$  aryl- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-carbonyl,  $C_{6-14}$  aryl- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-carbonyl,  $C_{6-14}$  aryl- $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy-carbonyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl-carbonyl,  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl-carbonyl or tricyclic bridged  $C_{9-10}$  hydrocarbon-carbonyl;

"heterocyclic group" is (1) a 5- to 8membered heterocyclic group containing 1 to 4

25 hetero atoms selected from oxygen atoms, sulfur
atoms, nitrogen atoms in addition to carbon atoms,
(2) a bi- or tri-cyclic condensed heterocyclic
group resulting from condensation of 2 or 3 of
the above (1) heterocyclic group, whether

30 identical or not, or (3) a bi- or tri-cyclic

25

condensed heterocyclic group resulting from condensation of the above (1) heterocyclic group and 1 or 2 benzene rings;

"cyclic amino group" is a 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino group optionally containing 1 to 3 hetero atoms selected from oxygen atoms, sulfur atoms, nitrogen atoms in addition to carbon atoms and a nitrogen atom;

"substituent(s)" for the "hydrocarbon group which may be substituted", the "C<sub>1-10</sub> hydrocarbon group which may be substituted", the "acyl group which may be substituted", "C<sub>1-20</sub> acyl group which may be substituted", the "C<sub>1-20</sub> alkylsulfonyl group which may be substituted" or the "C<sub>6-14</sub> arylsulfonyl group which may be substituted" is selected from 1 to 6 of (1) halogen, (2) nitro, (3) nitroso, (4) cyano, (5)(i) C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl which may be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy, C<sub>1-3</sub> alkoxy-

consisting of hydroxy,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy,  $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy- $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy,  $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy,  $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-carbonyl, carboxy, carbamoyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-carbamoyl, 5- to 8-membered heterocyclic group and halogen, (ii)  $C_{1-4}$  alkanoyl or  $C_{2-4}$  alkenoyl, (iii)  $C_{6-14}$  aryl- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl which may

be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen,  $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy and  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl, (iv)  $C_{6-14}$  aryl which may be substituted by 1 to 3 halogen, (v)  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl,

30 (vi)  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl, (vii)  $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy-carbonyl,

10

15

20

25

30

(viii) mono- or  $di-C_{1-6}$  alkyl amino, (ix)  $C_{2-6}$ alkenyl amino, (x)  $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy-carbonyl, (xi)formyl or  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-carbonyl, or (xii) hydroxy which may be substituted by C3-6 cycloalkyloxycarbonyl, (6) a group of the formula:  $-S(0)t-R^{17}$ wherein t is an integer from 0 to 2, and  $R^{17}$  is (i) hydrogen or (ii) a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{6-14}$  aryl or  $C_{7-20}$  aralkyl group which may be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, nitro, cyano, hydroxy, oxo, thioxo, carboxy, cyano- $C_{6-14}$  aryl and halogeno- $C_{6-14}$  aryl, (7) a group of the formula:  $-NR^{18}R^{19}$ wherein  $R^{18}$  and  $R^{19}$  each is hydrogen,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy,  $C_{2-6}$ alkenyl, C3-7 cycloalkyl, phenyl, phenyl-C1-6 alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkanoyl,  $C_{3-6}$  alkenoyl,  $C_{4-7}$ cycloalkyl-carbonyl, phenyl-C1-6 alkyl-carbonyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy-carbonyl, phenyl- $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy-carbonyl or 5- to 8-membered heterocyclic group, (8) a group of the formula:  $-CO-R^{20}$  wherein  $R^{20}$  is (i) hydrogen, (ii) hydroxy, (iii)  $C_{1-10}$  alkyl or (iv)  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy which may be substituted by  $C_{6-14}$ aryl which may be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen and nitro, (v)  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl, (vi) $C_{6-14}$  aryl, (vii)  $C_{6-14}$  aryloxy, (viii)  $C_{7-20}$ aralkyl, (ix) a group of the formula: -NR<sup>10</sup>R<sup>11</sup> wherein  $R^{10}$  is hydrogen, a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group which may be substituted, a  $C_{1-20}$  acyl

group which may be substituted, a group of the

10

15

20

25

30

formula:  $-0-R^{13}$  wherein  $R^{13}$  is as defined above, a heterocyclic group which may be substituted or a group of the formula:  $-S(0)t-R^{12}$  wherein each symbol is as defined above; and R<sup>11</sup> is hydrogen or a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group; or  $R^{10}$  and  $R^{11}$  form, taken together with the adjacent nitrogen atom, a cyclic amino group which may be substituted, or (x) 5- to 8-membered heterocyclic group, (9) 5to 8-membered heterocyclic group which may be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected form the group consisting of hydroxy, amino, mono- or  $di-C_{1-4}$  alkylamino,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, halogen, nitro and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, (10) sulfo, (11)  $C_{6-14}$  aryl which may be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected form the group consisting of hydroxy, amino, mono- or  $di-C_{1-4}$  alkylamino,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, halogen, nitro and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, (12)  $C_{3-7}$ cycloalkyl which may be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected form the group consisting of hydroxy, amino, mono- or di-C<sub>1-4</sub> alkylamino,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, halogen, nitro and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, (13)  $C_{1-6}$  alkylenedioxy, (14) oxo, (15) thioxo, (16)  $C_{2-4}$  alkynyl which may be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected form the group consisting of hydroxy, amino, mono- or di-C<sub>1-4</sub> alkylamino,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, halogen, nitro and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, (17)  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkyl which may be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected form the group consisting of hydroxy, amino, mono- or di-C<sub>1-4</sub> alkylamino,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, halogen, nitro and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, (18)

30

 $C_{2-10}$  alkenyl which may be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected form the group consisting of hydroxy, amino, mono- or di- $C_{1-4}$  alkylamino,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, halogen, nitro and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, (19)  $C_{7-20}$  aralkyl which may be substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected form the group consisting of hydroxy, amino, mono- or di- $C_{1-4}$  alkylamino,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, halogen, nitro and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, (20) amidino and (21) azido;

10 "substituent(s)" for the "heterocyclic group which may be substituted" or the "heterocyclic group having a bond in a carbon atom thereof which may be substituted" is selected from 1 to 6 of (1)  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, (2)  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl, (3)  $C_{2-6}$ 15 alkynyl, (4)  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl, (5)  $C_{5-7}$ cycloalkenyl, (6)  $C_{6-10}$  aryl- $C_{1-5}$  alkyl, (7)  $C_{6-14}$ aryl, (8)  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy, (9)  $C_{6-14}$  aryloxy, (10)  $C_{1-6}$  alkanoyl, (11)  $C_{6-14}$  aryl-carbonyl, (12)  $C_{1-6}$  $_{6}$  alkanoyloxy, (13)  $C_{6-14}$  aryl-carbonyloxy, (14) 20 carboxyl, (15)  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy-carbonyl, (16) carbamoyl, (17) N-mono-C<sub>1-4</sub> alkylcarbamoyl, (18)  $N, N-di-C_{1-4}$  alkylcarbamoyl, (19) 3- to 6-membered cyclic aminocarbonyl, (20) halogen, (21) mono-, di- or tri-halogeno- $C_{1-4}$  alkyl, (22) oxo, (23) 25 amidino, (24) imino, (25) amino, (26) mono- or di-C<sub>1-4</sub> alkylamino, (27) 3- to 6-membered cyclic amino, (28)  $C_{1-6}$  alkanoylamino, (29) benzamido, (30) carbamoylamino, (31)  $N-C_{1-4}$ alkylcarbamoylamino, (32) N, N-di-C<sub>1-4</sub>

alkylcarbamoylamino, (33)  $C_{1-3}$  alkylenedioxy,

25

- (34) -B(OH)<sub>2</sub>, (35) hydroxy, (36) epoxy, (37) nitro, (38) cyano, (39) mercapto, (40) sulfo, (41) sulfino, (42) phosphono, (43) sulfamoyl, (44) C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfamoyl, (45) di-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfamoyl, (46) C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylthio, (47) phenylthio, (48) C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfinyl, (49) phenylsulfinyl, (50) C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonyl and (51) phenylsulfonyl; and
- "substituent(s)" for the "cyclic amino group which may be substituted" is selected from 1 to 3 of  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{6-14}$  aryl, phenyl- $C_{1-4}$  alkyl, benzhydryl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbonyl,  $C_{6-14}$  aryl-carbonyl and  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy-carbonyl.
  - A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof,
     wherein A is a nitrogen atom.
- 4. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein B is a nitrogen atom.
  - A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof,
     wherein D is a nitrogen atom.
- A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof,
   wherein m is 1.
  - 7. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $R^1$  is (1) a  $C_{1-15}$  alkyl group which may be substituted, (2) a  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkyl group which may be substituted, (3) a  $C_{2-10}$  alkenyl group which may be substituted, (4) a  $C_{2-10}$  alkynyl group which may be substituted, (5) a  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkenyl group which may be substituted, (6) a  $C_{6-14}$  aryl group which may be substituted, (7) a  $C_{7-20}$  aralkyl group which may be substituted, (8) a  $C_{1-20}$  acyl group which may be
- 30 substituted, (9) a nitro group, (10) a group of the

10

15

20

25

30

formula:  $-NR^{10}R^{11}$  wherein  $R^{10}$  is hydrogen, a  $C_{1-10}$ hydrocarbon group which may be substituted, a  $C_{1-20}$  acyl group which may be substituted, a hydroxy group which may be substituted, a heterocyclic group which may be substituted or a group of the formula: -S(0)t-R<sup>12</sup> wherein t is an integer from 0 to 2, and  $R^{12}$  is hydrogen or a  $C_{1-}$ 10 hydrocarbon group which may be substituted; R11 is hydrogen or a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group; or  $R^{10}$  and  $R^{11}$ form, taken together with the adjacent nitrogen atom, a cyclic amino group which may be substituted, or (11) a group of the formula:  $-0-R^{13}$  wherein  $R^{13}$  is hydrogen, a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group which may be substituted, a  $C_{1-20}$ acyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{1-20}$ alkylsulfonyl group which may be substituted, a C6-14 arylsulfonyl group which may be substituted, or a heterocyclic group which may be substituted; and R2 and R<sup>3</sup> each is hydrogen.

- 8. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $\mathbb{R}^2$  and  $\mathbb{R}^3$  each is hydrogen.
- 9. A compound of claim 8 or a salt thereof, wherein the position of  $\mathbb{R}^1$  is para-position.
- 10. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $R^1$  is (1) an amino group which may be substituted by (i) carbamoyl which may be substituted by  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy, or (ii)  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-carbonyl, or (2) a  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy group which may be substituted by  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl.
- 11. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $\mathbf{R}^4$  is a  $\mathbf{C}_{1-15}$  alkyl group which may be substituted, a  $\mathbf{C}_{3-10}$  cycloalkyl group which may be

10

15

20

25

30

substituted, a  $C_{2-10}$  alkenyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{2-10}$  alkynyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkenyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{6-14}$  aryl group which may be substituted or a  $C_{7-20}$  aralkyl group which may be substituted.

- 12. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $\mathbb{R}^4$  is a  $\mathbb{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl group which may be substituted.
- 13. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $\mathbb{R}^4$  is a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group which may be substituted by halogen, hydroxy which may be substituted or amino which may be substituted.
- 14. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $R^4$  is a group of the formula:  $-(CH_2)n-NR^{10}R^{11}$  wherein n is an integer from 1 to 3;  $R^{10}$  is hydrogen, a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group which may be substituted, a  $C_{1-20}$  acyl group which may be substituted, a hydroxy group which may be substituted, a heterocyclic group which may be substituted, or a group of the formula:  $-S(0)t-R^{12}$  wherein t is an integer from 0 to 2, and  $R^{12}$  is hydrogen or a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group which may be substituted; and  $R^{11}$  is hydrogen or a  $C_{1-10}$  hydrocarbon group; or  $R^{10}$  and  $R^{11}$  form, taken together with the adjacent nitrogen atom, a cyclic amino group which may be substituted.
- 15. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $\mathbb{R}^4$  is a N-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-N-benzylaminomethyl group.
- 16. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $R^5$  is hydrogen, halogen, a  $C_{1-15}$  alkyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{2-10}$  alkenyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{2-10}$  alkynyl group which may be

10

15

20

25

substituted, a  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkenyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{6-14}$  aryl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{7-20}$  aralkyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{1-20}$ acyl group which may be substituted, a carboxy group which may be esterified or amidated, or a group of the formula:  $-0-R^{13}$  wherein  $R^{13}$  is hydrogen or a  $C_{1-15}$  alkyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{2-10}$  alkenyl group which may be substituted, a C2-10 alkynyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkenyl group which may be substituted, a C<sub>6-14</sub> aryl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{7-20}$  aralkyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{1-20}$ acyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{1-20}$ alkylsulfonyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{6-14}$ arylsulfonyl group which may be substituted or a heterocyclic group which may be substituted.

- 17. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $R^5$  is (1) a  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy-carbonyl group, (2) a  $C_{6-10}$  aryl group which may be substituted by halogen or  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy, or (3) a phenyl- $C_{1-3}$  alkyl group.
- 18. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $R^6$  is hydrogen, a  $C_{1-15}$  alkyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{2-10}$  alkenyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{2-10}$  alkynyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{3-10}$  cycloalkenyl group which may be substituted, a  $C_{6-14}$  aryl group which may be substituted or a  $C_{7-20}$  aralkyl group which may be substituted.
- 19. A compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof, wherein  $\mathbb{R}^6$  is hydrogen or a  $\mathbb{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl group.

 $R^5$  is (1) a  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy-carbonyl group, (2) a  $C_{6-10}$  aryl group which may be substituted by halogen or  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy, or (3) a phenyl- $C_{1-3}$  alkyl group; and  $R^6$  is hydrogen.

- 5 27. A compound of claim 25 or a salt thereof, wherein R<sup>1</sup> is (1) a nitro group,
  - (2) an amino group which may be substituted by 1 or 2 substituents selected from the group consisting of (i)  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl which may be
- substituted by hydroxy, (ii)  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-carbonyl which may be substituted by hydroxy, halogen or thienyl, (iii)  $C_{6-10}$  aryl-carbonyl which may be substituted by  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy or halogen, (iv)  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl-carbonyl, (v)  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl-
- carbonyl, (vi) C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy-carbonyl, (vii) C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino-carbonyl, (viii) C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxyamino-carbonyl, (ix) phenylaminocarbonyl, (x) an isoxazolylcarbonyl, thienylcarbonyl, thiazolylcarbonyl, pyrazolylcarbonyl or
- furylcarbonyl group which may be substituted by 1 or 2 substituents selected from the group consisting of  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, nitro and  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy, (xi) pyridylcarbonyl, (xii)  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfonyl,
- (xiii) thienylsulfonyl and (xiv) phenylsulfonyl which may be substituted by  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,
  - (3) a pyrrolyl group or
  - (4) a hydroxy group which may be substituted by  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl- $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-carbonyl;
- 30  $R^4$  is a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group which may be substituted

by 1 or 2 substituents selected from the group consisting of (1) halogen, (2) hydroxy and (3) amino which may be substituted by 1 or 2 substituents selected from the group consisting of  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, phenyl- $C_{1-3}$  alkyl and di- $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino- $C_{1-3}$  alkyl;

 $R^5$  is (1) halogen, (2) a phenyl group which may be substituted by halogen or  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, or (3) a carbonyl group substituted by (i)  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,

- 10 (ii) amino substituted by  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl and  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy or (iii)  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy; and  $R^6$  is hydrogen or a  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl group.
- 28. 8-(2,6-Difluorobenzyl)-5,8-dihydro-2[4-(ethylaminocarbonylamino)phenyl]-3-(N-methylN-benzylaminomethyl)-5-oxoimidazo[1,2a]pyrimidine-6-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,
  8-(2,6-difluorobenzyl)-5,8-dihydro-2-[4(methoxyaminocarbonylamino)phenyl]-3-(N-methyl-Nbenzylaminomethyl)-5-oxoimidazo[1,2-a]pyrimidine20 6-carboxylic acid isopropyl ester,
  8-(2,6-difluorobenzyl)-5,8-dihydro-2-[4-
- (ethylaminocarbonylamino)phenyl]-3-(N-methyl-Nbenzylaminomethyl)-5-oxoimidazo[1,2-a]pyrimidine6-carboxylic acid isopropyl ester, or salts
  thereof.
  - 29. A process for producing a compound of claim 23 or a salt thereof, which comprises reacting a compound of the formula (iv):

15

wherein each symbol is as defined in claim 23, or a salt thereof, with a compound of the formula:  $X^2-(CH_2)m-R^7$  wherein  $X^2$  is a leaving group; and the other symbols are as defined in claim 23, or a salt thereof.

- 30. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises a compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof.
- 31. A composition of claim 30 which is a gonadotropin-releasing hormone antagonist.
- 32. A composition of claim 30 for preventing and/or treating a sex hormone dependent disease.
  - 33. A composition of claim 30 for preventing and/or treating a sex hormone dependent cancer.
  - 34. A composition of claim 30 for preventing and/or treating prostatic cancer, uterine cancer or breast cancer.
    - 35. A composition of claim 30 for preventing and/or treating prostatic hypertrophy, endometriosis, hysteromyoma or precocious puberty.
- 20 36. A composition of claim 30 which is a pregnancy regulator.
  - 37. A composition of claim 30 which is a menstruation cycle regulator.
- 38. A method for antagonizing gonadotropinreleasing hormone in a mammal in need thereof which
  comprises administering to said mammal an effective
  amount of a compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof with a

pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, carrier or diluent.

39. Use of a compound of claim 1 or a salt thereof for manufacturing a pharmaceutical composition for antagonizing gonadotropin-releasing hormone.